

-15% -20%

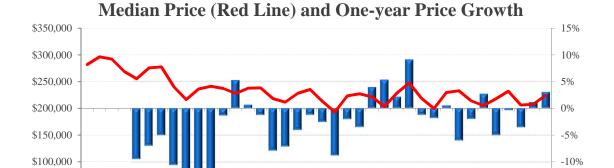
New Haven-Milford Area

Local Market Report, Second Quarter 2016

Today's Market...

Q4 2008

\$50,000



Q4 2009 Q4 2010 Q4 2011 Q4 2012



2013

2014 Q4

2015

Q2

Q4 2016

	New Haven	U.S.	
Conforming Loan Limit**	\$417,000	\$625,500	Most buyers in this market have access to
FHA Loan Limit	\$305,900	\$625,500	•
Local Median to Conforming Limit Ratio	54%	not comparable	government-backed financing
Note: limits are current and include the changes made in November of 2012 and extended in November of 2013			

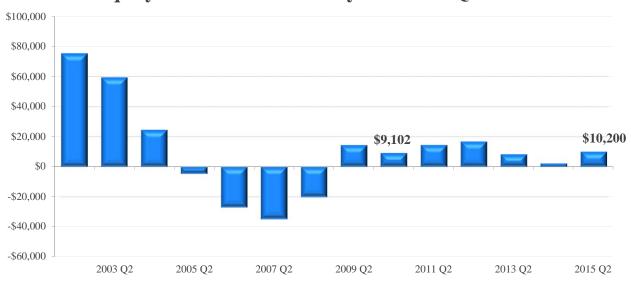
Local NAR Leadership

The New Haven-Milford market is part of region 1 in the NAR governance system, which includes all of Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut. The 2016 NAR Regional Vice President representing region 1 is Kevin Sears.



Benefits of Ownership: Total Equity Appreciation

Total Equity Accrued to Owner by Year and Quarter of Purchase



Total Equity Gained** through 2016 Q2 from quarter in which home was of purchased				
Price Activity	NewHaven	U.S.	Local Trend	
1-year (4-quarter)	\$10,200	\$14,963		
3-year (12-quarter)*	\$8,316	\$46,878		
5-year (20-quarter)*	\$14,564	\$82,353	While owners pay down principle, price	
7-year (28 quarters)*	\$14,441	\$77,054	appreciation in the last 3 years have helped homeowners to build equity	
9-year (36 quarters)*	\$34,890	\$31,126		
If purchase in 2005, the national price peak	\$4,837	\$34,380		

^{*}Note: Equity gain reflects price and principle payments since purchase, prevailing 30-year fixed rate mortgage at time of purchase and a 10% downpayment. Downpayment is not included in total equity



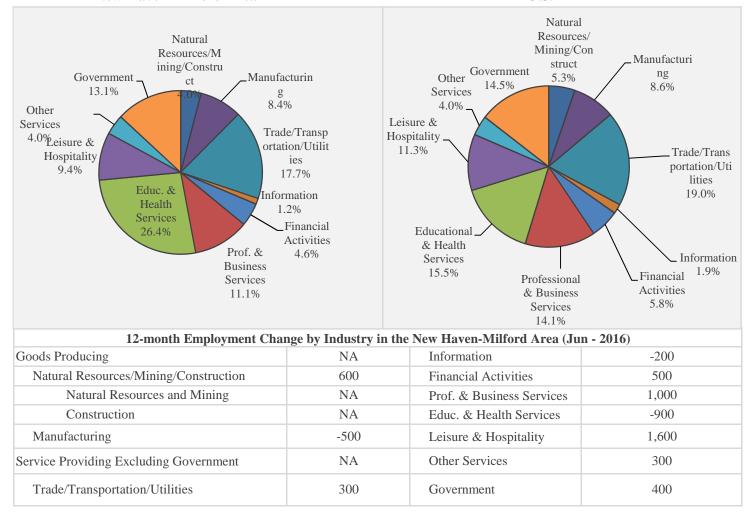
Drivers of Local Supply and Demand...

Local Economic Outlook	New Haven	U.S.	
12-month Job Change (Jun)	3,100	Not Comparable	Employment has held up and is on an
12-month Job Change (May)	-300	Not Comparable	upward trend
36-month Job Change (Jun)	8,100	Not Comparable	New Haven's unemployment situation is worse than the national average and weighs
Current Unemployment Rate (Jun)	5.9%	4.9%	on confidence
Year-ago Unemployment Rate	5.7%	5.3%	Local employment growth is poor and
1-year (12 month) Job Growth Rate	1.1%	1.9%	needs to improve

Share of Total Employment by Industry

New Haven-Milford Area

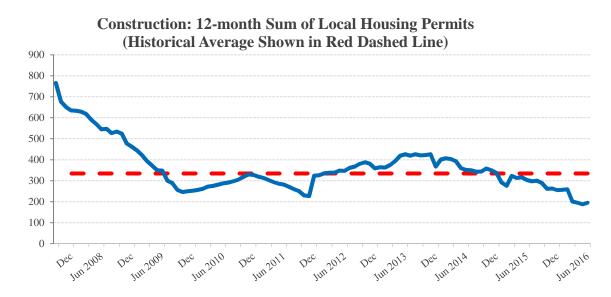
U.S.



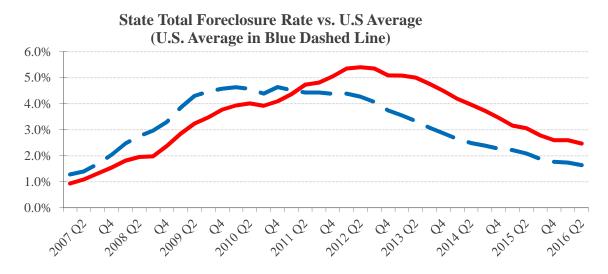
State Economic Activity Index	Connecticut	U.S.	
12-month change (2016 - Jun)	3.6%	3.0%	Connecticut's economy is stronger than the
36-month change (2016 - Jun)	10.1%	10.2%	nation's, but slowed from last month's 3.61% change



New Housing Construction				
Local Fundamentals	New Haven	U.S.		
12-month Sum of 1-unit Building Permits through Jun 2016	195	not comparable	The current level of construction is 41.7% below the long-term average	
8-year average for 12-month Sum of 1-Unit Building Permits	335	not comparable	Reduced construction will limit new supply to the market, allowing demand to catch up with inventory more quickly	
Single-Family Housing Permits (Jun 2016) 12-month sum vs. a year ago	-35.6%	10.6%	Construction is down from last year, but appears to have bottomed.	



While new construction is the traditional driver of supply in real estate, foreclosures and short-sales now have a strong impact on inventories, particularly at the local level. Rising inventories, through construction or distressed sales, place downward pressure on the median home prices.



Source: Mortgage Bankers' Association



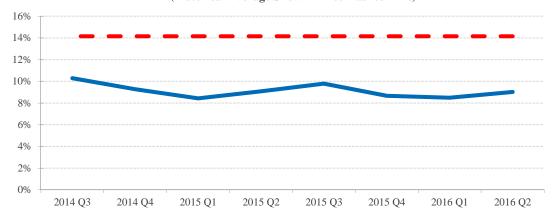
Affordability

Long-Term Trend: Ratio of Local Mortgage Servicing Cost to Income (Local Historical Average Shown in Red, U.S. Average in Green)



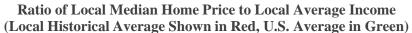
Monthly Mortgage Payment to Income	New Haven	U.S.	
Ratio for 2015	9.0%	15.6%	Historically strong, but weaker than the first
Ratio for 2016 Q2	9.0%	15.8%	quarter of 2016
Historical Average	14.2%	19.5%	More affordable than most markets

Recent Trend - Local Mortgage Servicing Cost to Income (Historical Average Shown in Red Dashed Line)



Median Home Price to Income	New Haven	U.S.	
Ratio for 2015	1.6	2.8	The price-to-income ratio rose, but is better
Ratio for 2016 Q2	1.7	2.9	than the historic average
Historical Average	2.0	2.7	Affordable compared to most markets







The Mortgage Market

30-year Fixed Mortgage Rate and Treasury Bond Yield



The second quarter of 2016 has been quite tumultuous with the surprising "Brexit" vote in the United Kingdom. While British citizens voted to leave the European Union last June, the full impact of the vote could take several years to be seen. In the near future, low mortgage rates and stronger refinancing are expected in the U.S.. Meanwhile, the 30-year fixed-rate mortgages eased from 3.7 percent in the 1st quarter of 2016 to 3.6 percent in the second quarter of 2016. Similarly, the 10-year Treasury fell to 1.75 percent which is the lowest rate after Q4 2012. As a result of the current market conditions, existing homeowners benefit from low rates by refinancing their mortgages while home affordability is increasing for first-time homebuyers. Rates are likely to remain unchanged as global economies remain weak. The uncertainty in China, Japan, Russia and Eurozone is expected to boost safe-haven buying which benefits mortgage-backed securities market. NAR is now forecasting fewer rate hikes by the FED in 2016 and as a result the 30-year fixed rate mortgage is now expected to average just 4.3 percent for 2016.



REALTOR® Price Expectations

REALTOR® Price Expectations for the Next 12 Months (U.S. Average in Blue Dashed Line) 4.5% 4.0% 3.5% 3.0% 2.5% 2.0% 1.5% 1.0% 0.5% 0.0%

Source: NAR

REALTOR® Price Expectations	Connecticut	U.S.	
2016 - Jul	1.6%	3.6%	REALTORS® expect weaker price growth in Connecticut than in the U.S. in the next 12 months. Their price expectations for the
Prior 12 months	2.4%	3.4%	local market are more modest than a year ago.



Geographic Coverage for this Report

The New Haven area referred to in this report covers the geographic area of the New Haven-Milford metro area as officially defined by the Office of Management and Budget of the U.S. Government. The official coverage area includes the following counties:

New Haven County

More information on the OMB's geographic definitions can be found at http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/inforeg_statpolicy/