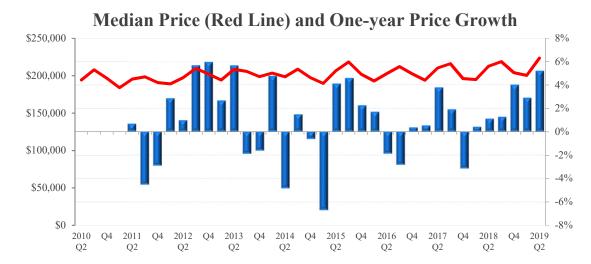


Albany-Schenectady-Troy Area Local Market Report, Second Quarter 2019

Today's Market...



Local Price Trends				
Albany	U.S.	Local Trend		
\$223,600	\$276,800			
5.2%	4.2%	Prices continue to grow relative to last ye		
10.3%	15.8%			
\$20,900	\$37,667	Gains in the last 3 years have extended t		
\$26,100	\$95,867	trend of positive price growth after the recession		
\$29,300	\$100,200			
	Albany \$223,600 5.2% 10.3% \$20,900 \$26,100	Albany U.S. \$223,600 \$276,800 5.2% 4.2% 10.3% 15.8% \$20,900 \$37,667 \$26,100 \$95,867		

*Note: Equity gain reflects price appreciation only

	Albany	U.S.	
Conforming Loan Limit**	\$484,350	\$726,525	Most buyers in this market have access to
FHA Loan Limit	\$314,827	\$726,525	government-backed financing
Local Median to Conforming Limit Ratio	46%	not comparable	government-backed infancing
Note: limits are current and include the changes made on January 1st 2019			

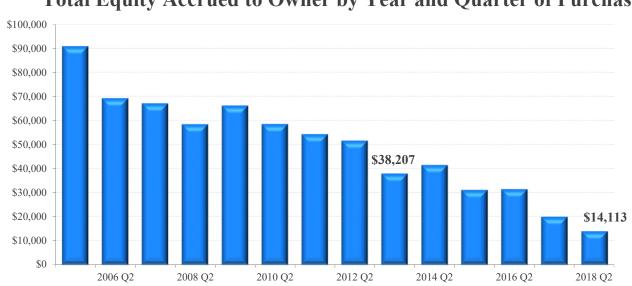
Note: limits are current and include the changes made on January 1st 2019

Local NAR Leadership

The Albany-Schenectady-Troy market is part of region 2 in the NAR governance system, which includes all of New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania. The 2019 NAR Regional Vice President representing region 2 is Guy Matteo.



Benefits of Ownership: Total Equity Appreciation



Total Equity Accrued to Owner by Year and Quarter of Purchase

Total Equity Gained** through 2019 Q2 from quarter in which home was of purchased				
Price Activity	Albany	U.S.	Local Trend	
1-year (4-quarter)	\$14,113	\$15,090		
3-year (12-quarter)*	\$31,720	\$50,431		
5-year (20-quarter)*	\$41,777	\$79,779	Price appreciation and principle payments	
7-year (28 quarters)*	\$51,835	\$108,518	in the last 3 years have boosted total equity	
9-year (36 quarters)*	\$58,665	\$112,549	growth since the recession	
If purchase in 2005, the national price peak	\$90,891	\$75,039		

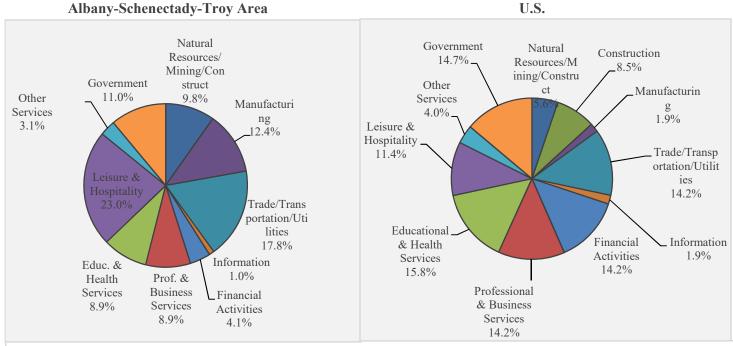
*Note: Equity gain reflects price and principle payments since purchase, prevailing 30-year fixed rate mortgage at time of purchase and a 10% downpayment. Downpayment is not included in total equity



Drivers of Local Supply and Demand...

Local Economic Outlook	Albany	U.S.	
12-month Job Change (Jun)	1,500	Not Comparable	Employment growth has eased, but remains
12-month Job Change (May)	2,500	Ñot Comparable	positive
36-month Job Change (Jun)	10,600	Not Comparable	Unemployment in Albany is better than the national average and improving
Current Unemployment Rate (Jun)	3.2%	3.7%	
Year-ago Unemployment Rate	3.8%	3.9%	Local employment growth is poor and
1-year (12 month) Job Growth Rate	0.3%	1.7%	needs to improve

Share of Total Employment by Industry



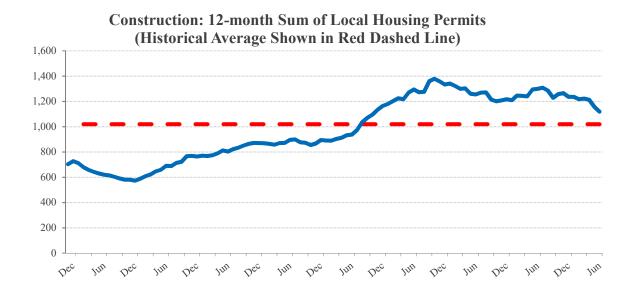
12-month Employment Change by Industry in the Albany-Schenectady-Troy Area (Jul - 2019)

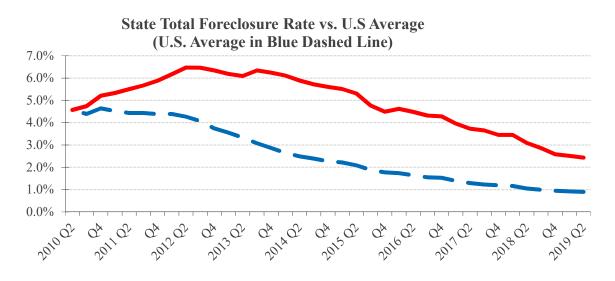
Goods Producing	NA	Information	0
Natural Resources/Mining/Construction	300	Financial Activities	-500
Natural Resources and Mining	NA	Prof. & Business Services	1,200
Construction	NA	Educ. & Health Services	600
Manufacturing	-400	Leisure & Hospitality	1,600
Service Providing Excluding Government	NA	Other Services	100
Trade/Transportation/Utilities	400	Government	100

State Economic Activity Index	New York	U.S.	
12-month change (2019 - Jun)	2.0%	3.0%	New York's economy is growing, but decelerated from last month's 2.33% change
36-month change (2019 - Jun)	NA	9.2%	and lags the rest of the nation



New Housing Construction				
Local Fundamentals	Albany	U.S.		
12-month Sum of 1-unit Building Permits through Jun	1,119	not comparable	The current level of construction is 9.8% above the long-term average	
8-year average for 12-month Sum of 1-Unit Building Permits	1,020	not comparable	Production above trend for an extended period of time could cause prices to moderate as inventory is built up.	
Single-Family Housing Permits (Jun) 12-month sum vs. a year ago	-13.9%	-2.5%	Construction is down from last year, but appears to have bottomed.	

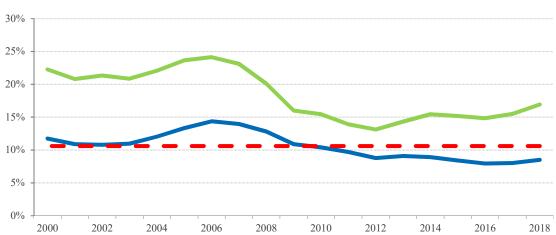




Source: Mortgage Bankers' Association



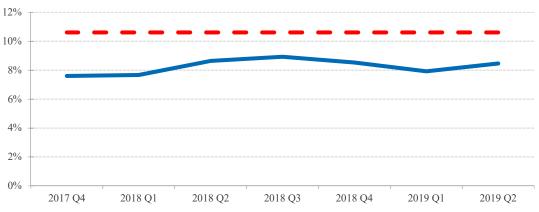
Affordability



Long-Term Trend: Ratio of Local Mortgage Servicing Cost to Income (Local Historical Average Shown in Red, U.S. Average in Green)

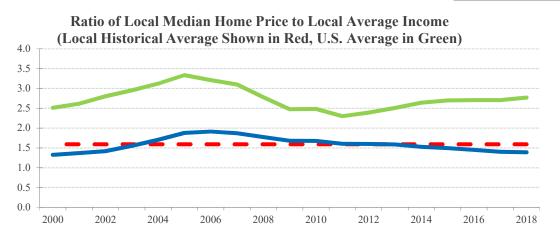
Monthly Mortgage Payment to Income	Albany	U.S.		
Ratio for 2018	8.5%	16.9%	Historically strong, but weaker than the fir quarter of 2019	
Ratio for 2019 Q2	8.5%	16.3%		
Historical Average	10.6%	18.6%	More affordable than most markets	



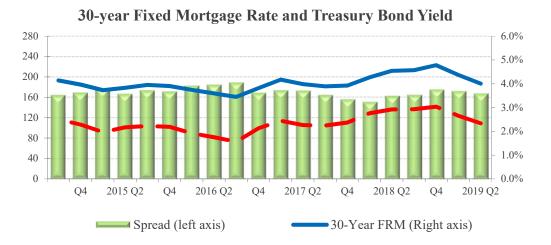


Median Home Price to Income	Albany	U.S.	
Ratio for 2018	1.4	2.8	The price-to-income ratio rose, but is better
Ratio for 2019 Q2	1.5	2.8	than the historic average
Historical Average	1.6	2.7	Affordable compared to most markets





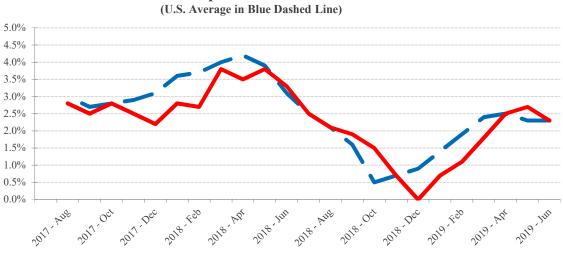
The Mortgage Market



Home loans grew cheaper in the second quarter of the year. Interest rates for long-term fixed-rate loans have decreased substantially since the end of 2018. Not that long ago (November 2018), the average interest rate for a 30-year fixed-rate mortgage was near 5%. In contrast, as the second quarter ended, the 30-year fixed rate mortgage dropped to 4.00 percent in Q2 2019 from 4.54 percent in the Q2 2018, according to mortgage finance provider Freddie Mac. Stock market volatility and global trade worries are pushing rates down. In the meantime, homebuyers and homeowners benefit from these low rates. Looking ahead, NAR is forecasting the 30-year fixed rate mortgage to average 3.9 percent for 2019 and 3.6 percent for 2020, respectively.



REALTOR® Price Expectations



REALTOR® Price Expectations for the Next 12 Months

Source: NAR

REALTOR® Price Expectations	New York	U.S.	
2019 - Jun	2.3%	2.3%	REALTORS® expect weaker price growt in New York than in the U.S. in the next 1 months. Their price expectations for the local market are more modest than a year ago.
Prior 12 months	3.3%	3.1%	



Geographic Coverage for this Report

The Albany area referred to in this report covers the geographic area of the Albany-Schenectady-Troy metro area as officially defined by the Office of Management and Budget of the U.S. Government. The official coverage area includes the following counties:

Albany County, Rensselaer County, Saratoga County, Schenectady County, and Schoharie County

More information on the OMB's geographic definitions can be found at https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/omb/bulletins_default/