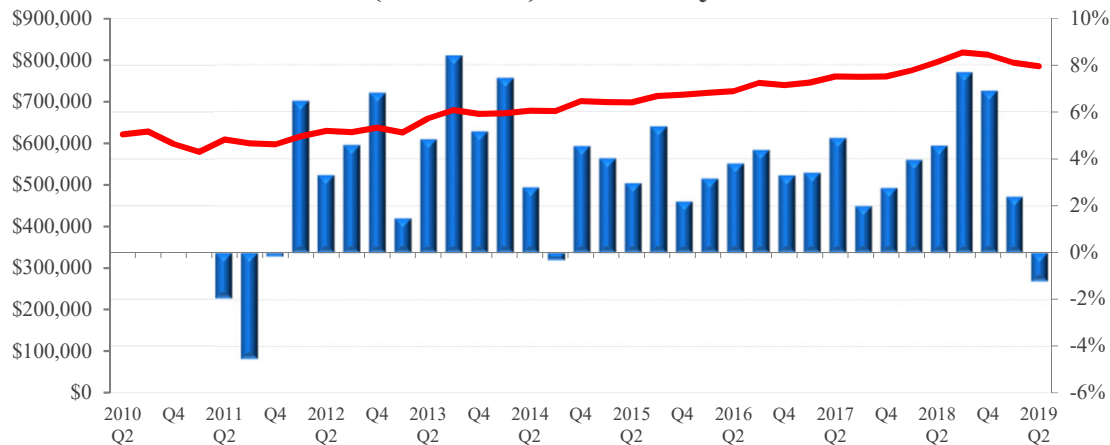


# Urban Honolulu Area

## Local Market Report, Second Quarter 2019

### Today's Market...

**Median Price (Red Line) and One-year Price Growth**



Local Price Trends			
Price Activity	Honolulu	U.S.	Local Trend
Current Median Home Price (2019 Q2)	\$785,500	\$276,800	Prices are down compared to a year earlier and continue to weaken
1-year (4-quarter) Appreciation (2019 Q2)	-1.2%	4.2%	
3-year (12-quarter) Appreciation (2019 Q2)	8.3%	15.8%	
3-year (12-quarter) Housing Equity Gain*	\$60,300	\$37,667	Gains in the last 3 years have extended the trend of positive price growth after the recession
7-year (28 quarters) Housing Equity Gain*	\$155,800	\$95,867	
9-year (36 quarters) Housing Equity Gain*	\$163,900	\$100,200	

\*Note: Equity gain reflects price appreciation only

	Honolulu	U.S.	
<b>Conforming Loan Limit**</b>	\$721,050	\$726,525	Government-backed financing is limited in this market, hampering home sales
<b>FHA Loan Limit</b>	\$721,050	\$726,525	
<b>Local Median to Conforming Limit Ratio</b>	109%	not comparable	

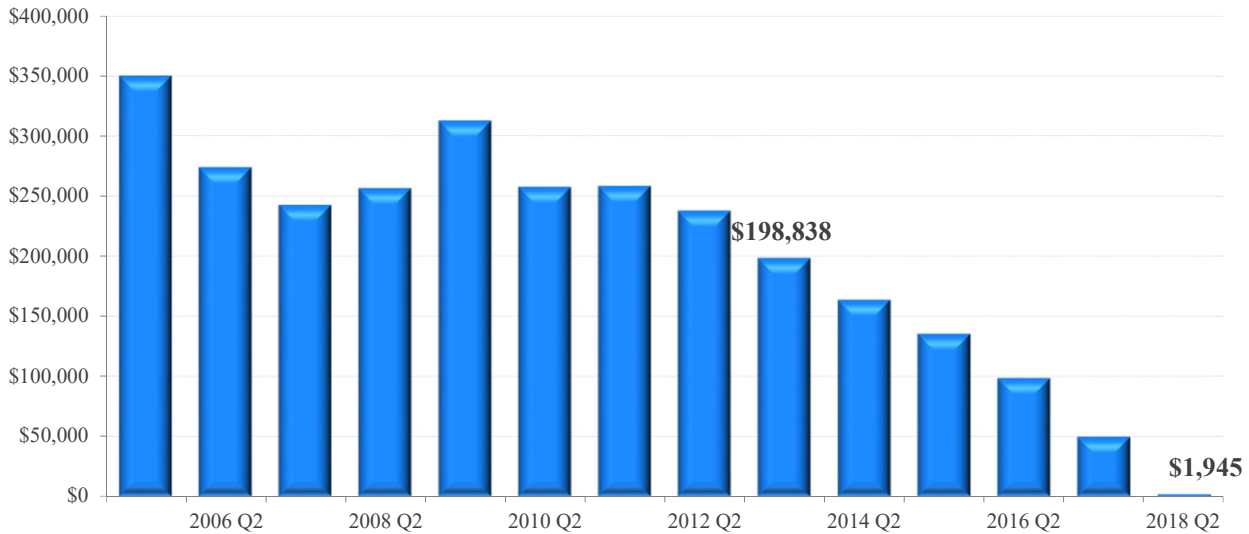
Note: limits are current and include the changes made on January 1st 2019.

#### Local NAR Leadership

The Urban Honolulu market is part of region 13 in the NAR governance system, which includes all of California, Hawaii, and Guam. The 2019 NAR Regional Vice President representing region 13 is Don Faught.

# Benefits of Ownership: Total Equity Appreciation

## Total Equity Accrued to Owner by Year and Quarter of Purchase



### Total Equity Gained\*\* through 2019 Q2 from quarter in which home was of purchased

Price Activity	Honolulu	U.S.	Local Trend
1-year (4-quarter)	\$1,945	\$15,090	Price trends in the last three years have undercut the steady post-recession home equity growth despite owners paying down principle
3-year (12-quarter)*	\$99,009	\$50,431	
5-year (20-quarter)*	\$164,004	\$79,779	
7-year (28 quarters)*	\$237,852	\$108,518	
9-year (36 quarters)*	\$257,843	\$112,549	
If purchase in 2005, the national price peak	\$350,070	\$75,039	

\*Note: Equity gain reflects price and principle payments since purchase, prevailing 30-year fixed rate mortgage at time of purchase and a 10% downpayment. Downpayment is not included in total equity

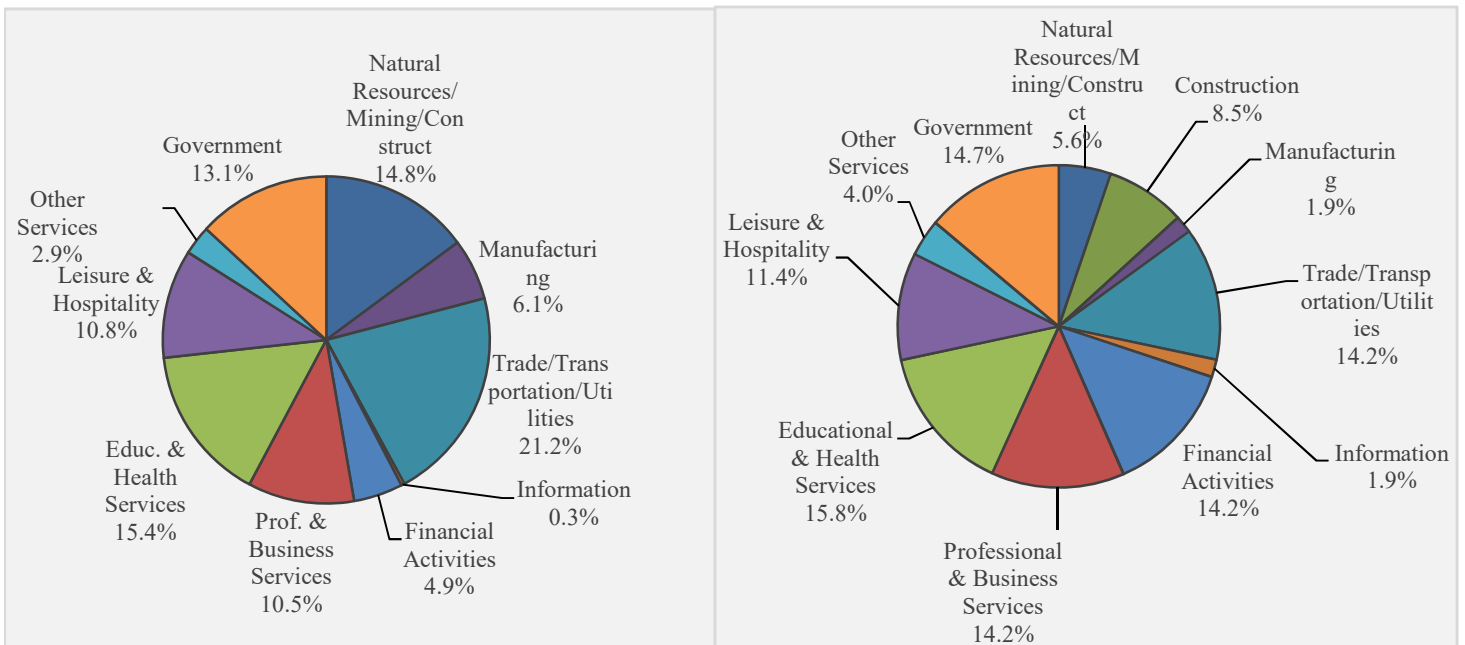
# Drivers of Local Supply and Demand...

Local Economic Outlook	Honolulu	U.S.	
12-month Job Change (Jun)	2,500	Not Comparable	Employment growth has eased, but remains positive
12-month Job Change (May)	3,800	Not Comparable	
36-month Job Change (Jun)	9,200	Not Comparable	Unemployment has risen since the same period last year, but Honolulu's labor market has been more resilient than the national average
Current Unemployment Rate (Jun)	3.1%	3.7%	
Year-ago Unemployment Rate	2.9%	3.9%	Local employment growth is poor and needs to improve
1-year (12 month) Job Growth Rate	0.5%	1.7%	

## Share of Total Employment by Industry

Urban Honolulu Area

U.S.



12-month Employment Change by Industry in the Urban Honolulu Area (Jul - 2019)

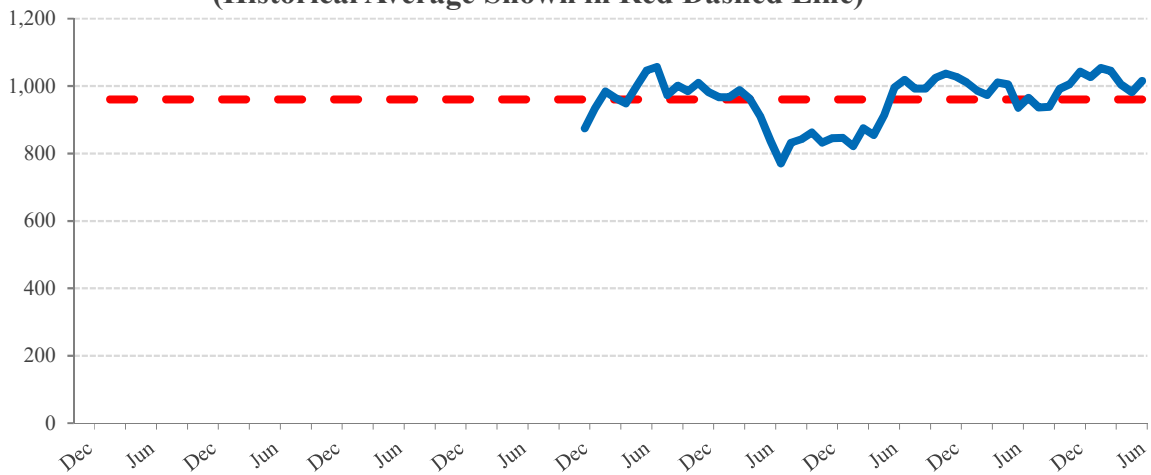
Goods Producing	NA	Information	-100
Natural Resources/Mining/Construction	300	Financial Activities	-500
Natural Resources and Mining	NA	Prof. & Business Services	1,200
Construction	NA	Educ. & Health Services	1,200
Manufacturing	-300	Leisure & Hospitality	-100
Service Providing Excluding Government	NA	Other Services	-200
Trade/Transportation/Utilities	400	Government	100

State Economic Activity Index	Hawaii	U.S.	
12-month change (2019 - Jun)	0.2%	3.0%	The economy of Hawaii is growing more slowly than the rest of the nation, but improved modestly from last month's 0.07% change
36-month change (2019 - Jun)	NA	9.2%	

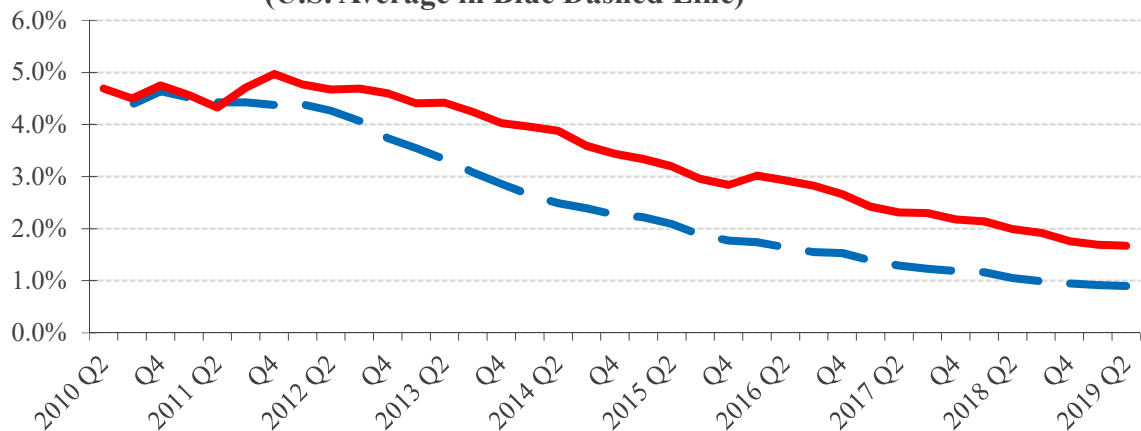
## New Housing Construction

Local Fundamentals	Honolulu	U.S.	
12-month Sum of 1-unit Building Permits through Jun	1,016	not comparable	The current level of construction is 5.8% above the long-term average
8-year average for 12-month Sum of 1-Unit Building Permits	961	not comparable	Production above trend for an extended period of time could cause prices to moderate as inventory is built up.
Single-Family Housing Permits (Jun) 12-month sum vs. a year ago	8.5%	-2.5%	Construction is on the rise relative to last year, suggesting that the local inventory has stabilized

**Construction: 12-month Sum of Local Housing Permits  
(Historical Average Shown in Red Dashed Line)**



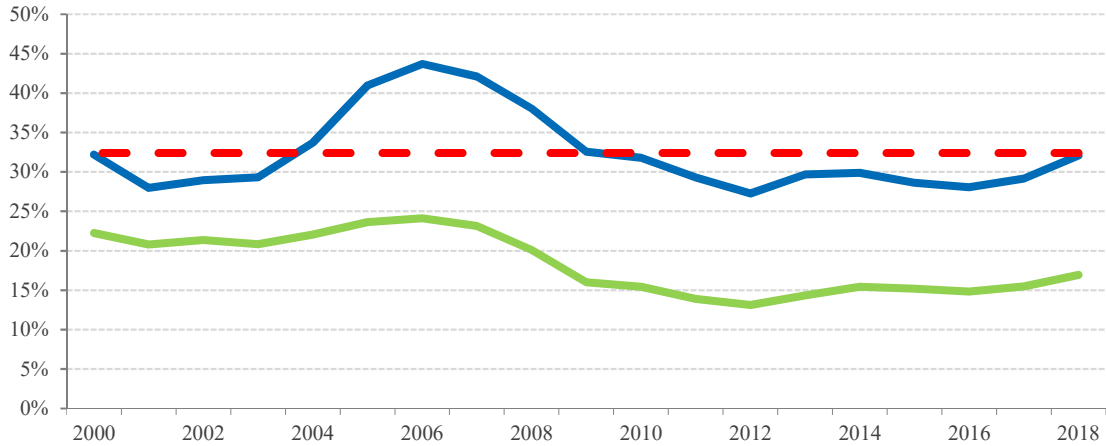
**State Total Foreclosure Rate vs. U.S. Average  
(U.S. Average in Blue Dashed Line)**



# Affordability

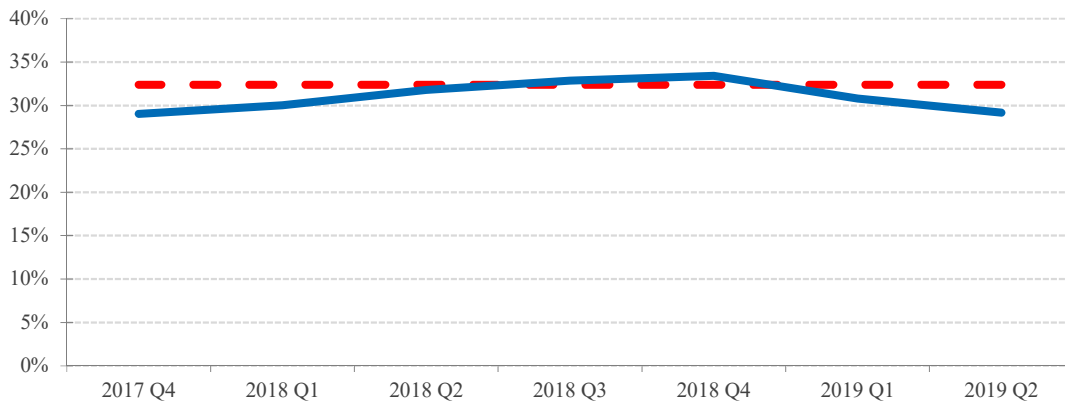


**Long-Term Trend: Ratio of Local Mortgage Servicing Cost to Income**  
(Local Historical Average Shown in Red, U.S. Average in Green)

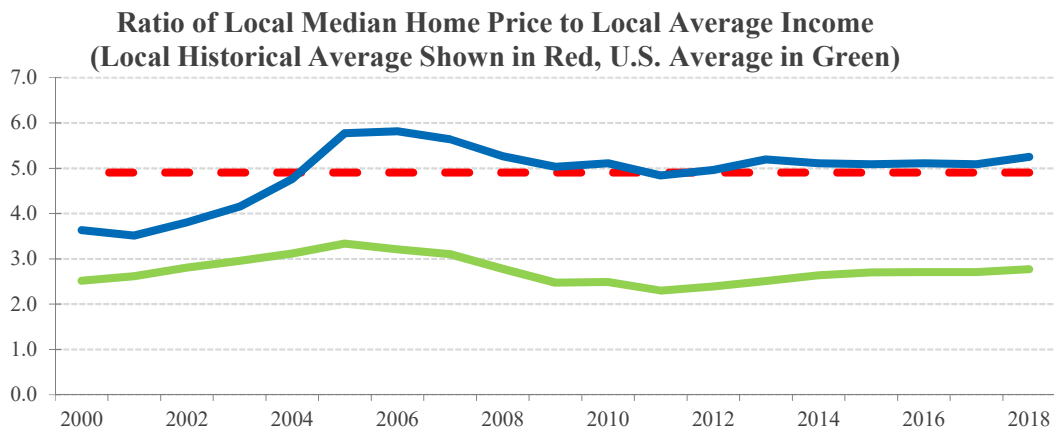


Monthly Mortgage Payment to Income	Honolulu	U.S.	
Ratio for 2018	32.1%	16.9%	Historically strong, but weaker than the first quarter of 2019
Ratio for 2019 Q2	29.2%	16.3%	
Historical Average	32.4%	18.6%	Weaker affordability than most markets

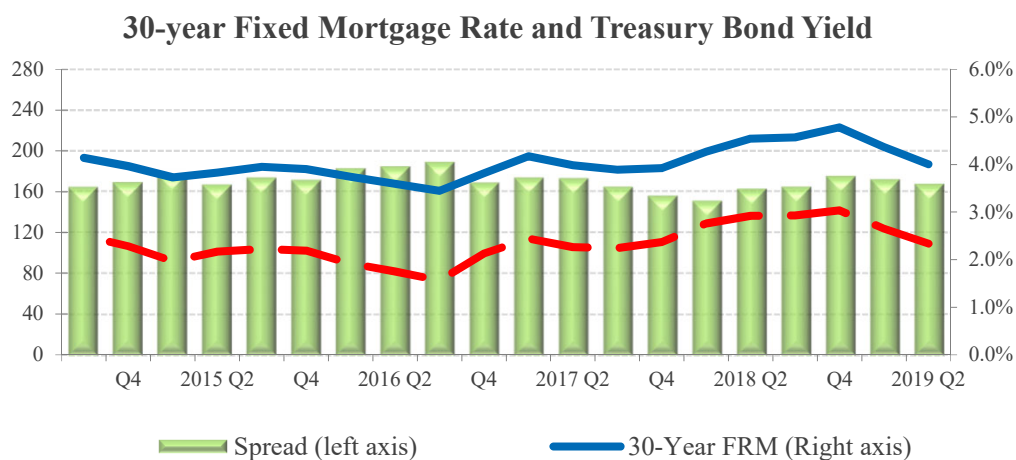
**Recent Trend - Local Mortgage Servicing Cost to Income**  
(Historical Average Shown in Red Dashed Line)



Median Home Price to Income	Honolulu	U.S.	
Ratio for 2018	5.3	2.8	The price-to-income ratio is high by historic standards and getting worse
Ratio for 2019 Q2	5.1	2.8	
Historical Average	4.9	2.7	Less affordable than most markets



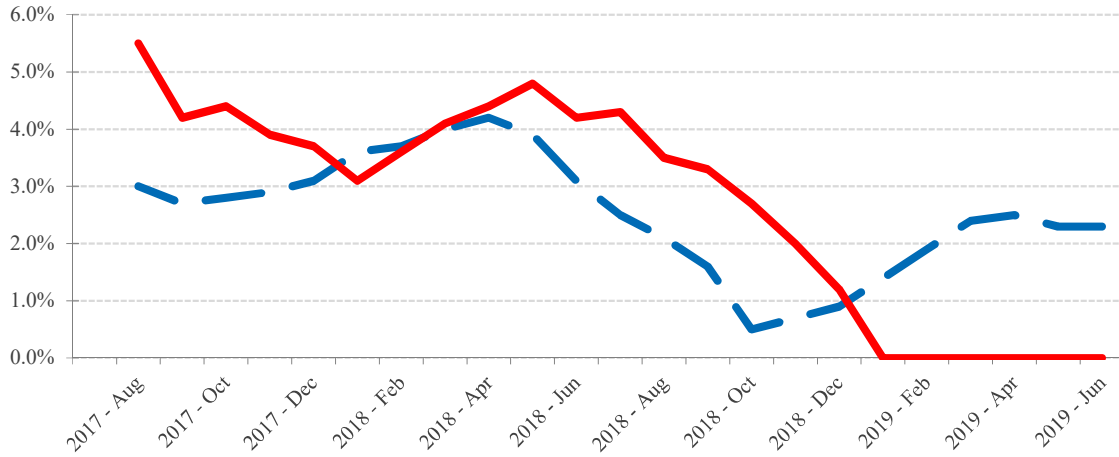
## The Mortgage Market



Home loans grew cheaper in the second quarter of the year. Interest rates for long-term fixed-rate loans have decreased substantially since the end of 2018. Not that long ago (November 2018), the average interest rate for a 30-year fixed-rate mortgage was near 5%. In contrast, as the second quarter ended, the 30-year fixed rate mortgage dropped to 4.00 percent in Q2 2019 from 4.54 percent in the Q2 2018, according to mortgage finance provider Freddie Mac. Stock market volatility and global trade worries are pushing rates down. In the meantime, homebuyers and homeowners benefit from these low rates. Looking ahead, NAR is forecasting the 30-year fixed rate mortgage to average 3.9 percent for 2019 and 3.6 percent for 2020, respectively.

# REALTOR® Price Expectations

**REALTOR® Price Expectations for the Next 12 Months**  
(U.S. Average in Blue Dashed Line)



Source: NAR

REALTOR® Price Expectations	Hawaii	U.S.	
2019 - Jun	0.0%	2.3%	REALTORS® expect weaker price growth in Hawaii than in the U.S. in the next 12 months. Their price expectations for the local market are more modest than a year ago.
Prior 12 months	4.2%	3.1%	



## Geographic Coverage for this Report

The Honolulu area referred to in this report covers the geographic area of the Urban Honolulu metro area as officially defined by the Office of Management and Budget of the U.S. Government. The official coverage area includes the following counties:

Honolulu County

More information on the OMB's geographic definitions can be found at [https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/omb/bulletins\\_default/](https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/omb/bulletins_default/)