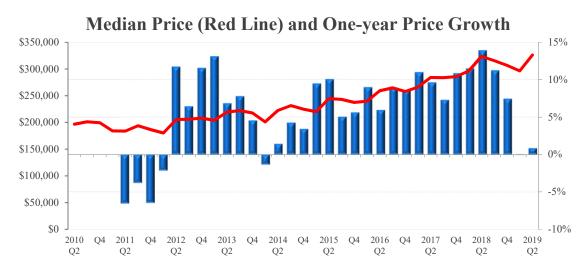


Colorado Springs Area

Local Market Report, Second Quarter 2019

Today's Market...



Local Price Trends				
Price Activity	Colorado Springs	U.S.	Local Trend	
Current Median Home Price (2019 Q2)	\$326,300	\$276,800		
1-year (4-quarter) Appreciation (2019 Q2)	0.8%	4.2%	Prices continue to grow relative to last year	
3-year (12-quarter) Appreciation (2019 Q2)	25.8%	15.8%		
3-year (12-quarter) Housing Equity Gain*	\$67,000	\$37,667	Gains in the last 3 years have extended th	
7-year (28 quarters) Housing Equity Gain*	\$120,900	\$95,867	trend of positive price growth after the	
9-year (36 quarters) Housing Equity Gain*	\$129,500	\$100,200	recession	
*Note: Equity gain reflects price appreciation only				

	Colorado Springs	U.S.		
Conforming Loan Limit**	\$484,350	\$726,525	Most buyers in this market have access to	
FHA Loan Limit	\$339,250	\$726,525	government-backed financing	
Local Median to Conforming Limit Ratio	67%	not comparable	government-backed imancing	
Note: limits are current and include the changes made on January 1st 2019.				

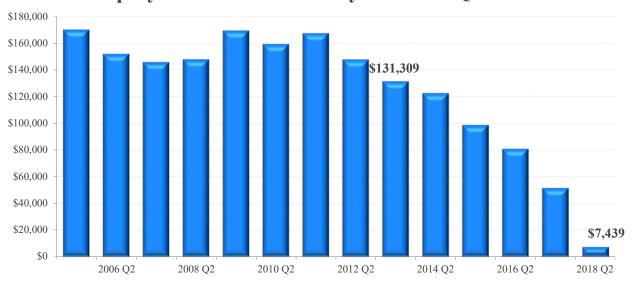
Local NAR Leadership

The Colorado Springs market is part of region 11 in the NAR governance system, which includes all of Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, and Nevada. The 2019 NAR Regional Vice President representing region 11 is Paula Monthofer.



Benefits of Ownership: Total Equity Appreciation

Total Equity Accrued to Owner by Year and Quarter of Purchase



Total Equity Gained** through 2019 Q2 from quarter in which home was of purchased				
Price Activity	ColoradoSprings	U.S.	Local Trend	
1-year (4-quarter)	\$7,439	\$15,090		
3-year (12-quarter)*	\$80,841	\$50,431		
5-year (20-quarter)*	\$122,493	\$79,779	Price appreciation and principle payments in the last 3 years have boosted total equit growth since the recession	
7-year (28 quarters)*	\$147,664	\$108,518		
9-year (36 quarters)*	\$159,243	\$112,549		
If purchase in 2005, the national price peak	\$170,079	\$75,039		

^{*}Note: Equity gain reflects price and principle payments since purchase, prevailing 30-year fixed rate mortgage at time of purchase and a 10% downpayment. Downpayment is not included in total equity



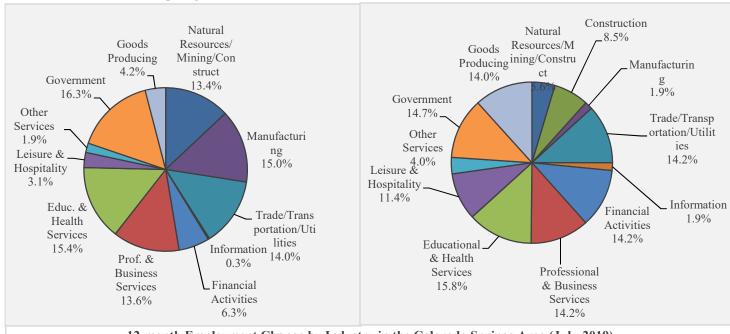
Drivers of Local Supply and Demand...

Local Economic Outlook	Colorado Springs	U.S.	
12-month Job Change (Jun)	7,800	Not Comparable	Employment has held up and is on an
12-month Job Change (May)	5,600	Not Comparable	upward trend
36-month Job Change (Jun)	22,200	Not Comparable	Unemployment in Colorado Springs is better than the national average and
Current Unemployment Rate (Jun)	3.5%	3.7%	improving
Year-ago Unemployment Rate	4.1%	3.9%	Local employment growth is strong
1-year (12 month) Job Growth Rate	2.7%	1.7%	compared to other markets

Share of Total Employment by Industry

Colorado Springs Area

U.S.

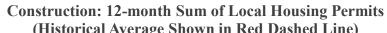


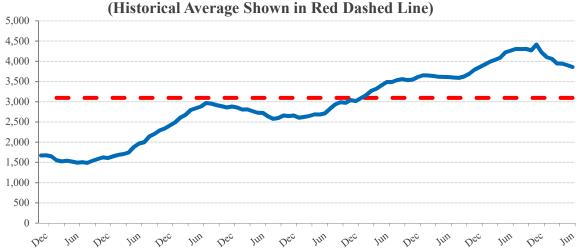
12-month Employment Change by Industry in the Colorado Springs Area (Jul - 2019)				
Goods Producing	100	Information	0	
Natural Resources/Mining/Construction	1,100	Financial Activities	-500	
Natural Resources and Mining	NA	Prof. & Business Services	1,200	
Construction	NA	Educ. & Health Services	0	
Manufacturing	300	Leisure & Hospitality	0	
Service Providing Excluding Government	NA	Other Services	-100	
Trade/Transportation/Utilities	-300	Government	100	

State Economic Activity Index	Colorado	U.S.	
12-month change (2019 - Jun)	3.4%	3.0%	The economy of Colorado has outpaced the rest of the nation and improved modestly
36-month change (2019 - Jun)	NA	9.2%	from last month's 3.05% change

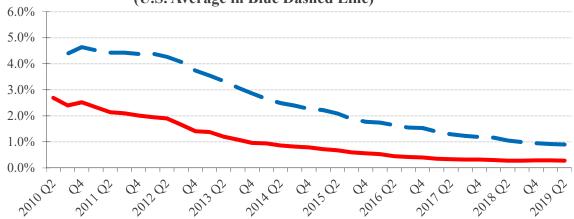


New Housing Construction					
Local Fundamentals Colorado Springs U.S.					
12-month Sum of 1-unit Building Permits through Jun	3,860	not comparable	The current level of construction is 24.7% above the long-term average		
8-year average for 12-month Sum of 1-Unit Building Permits	3,096	not comparable	Production above trend for an extended period of time could cause prices to moderate as inventory is built up.		
Single-Family Housing Permits (Jun) 12-month sum vs. a year ago	-9.5%	-2.5%	Construction is down from last year, but appears to have bottomed.		









Source: Mortgage Bankers' Association



Affordability

Long-Term Trend: Ratio of Local Mortgage Servicing Cost to Income (Local Historical Average Shown in Red, U.S. Average in Green)



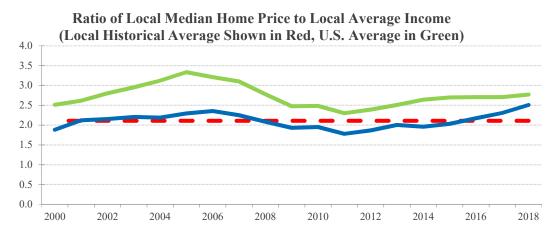
Monthly Mortgage Payment to Income	Colorado Springs	U.S.		
Ratio for 2018	15.3%	16.9%	Weak by local standards and could weight on demand	
Ratio for 2019 Q2	14.9%	16.3%		
Historical Average	14.1%	18.6%	More affordable than most markets	

Recent Trend - Local Mortgage Servicing Cost to Income (Historical Average Shown in Red Dashed Line)

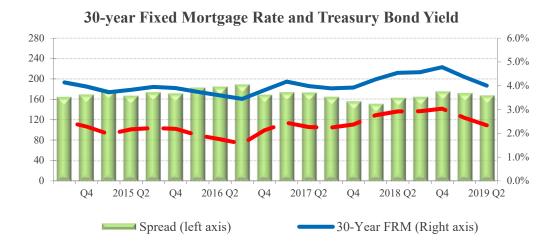


Median Home Price to Income	Colorado Springs	U.S.	
Ratio for 2018	2.5	2.8	The price-to-income ratio is high by historic
Ratio for 2019 Q2	2.6	2.8	standards and getting worse
Historical Average	2.1	2.7	Affordable compared to most markets





The Mortgage Market



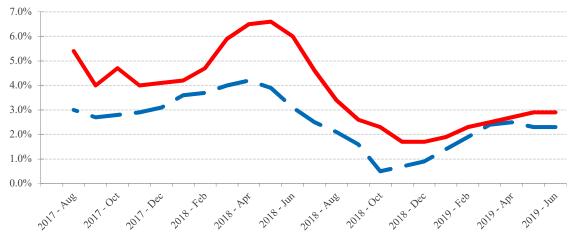
Home loans grew cheaper in the second quarter of the year. Interest rates for long-term fixed-rate loans have decreased substantially since the end of 2018. Not that long ago (November 2018), the average interest rate for a 30-year fixed-rate mortgage was near 5%. In contrast, as the second quarter ended, the 30-year fixed rate mortgage dropped to 4.00 percent in Q2 2019 from 4.54 percent in the Q2 2018, according to mortgage finance provider Freddie Mac. Stock market volatility and global trade worries are pushing rates down. In the meantime, homebuyers and homeowners benefit from these low rates. Looking ahead, NAR is forecasting the 30-year fixed rate mortgage to average 3.9 percent for 2019 and 3.6 percent for 2020, respectively.



REALTOR® Price Expectations

REALTOR® Price Expectations for the Next 12 Months

(U.S. Average in Blue Dashed Line)



Source: NAR

REALTOR® Price Expectations	Colorado	U.S.	
2019 - Jun	2.9%	2.3%	REALTORS® expect higher price growth in Colorado than in the U.S. in the next 12 months. However, their price expectations
Prior 12 months	6.0%	3.1%	for the local market are more modest than a year ago.



Geographic Coverage for this Report

The Colorado Springs area referred to in this report covers the geographic area of the Colorado Springs metro area as officially defined by the Office of Management and Budget of the U.S. Government. The official coverage area includes the following counties:

El Paso County and Teller County

More information on the OMB's geographic definitions can be found at https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/omb/bulletins_default/