

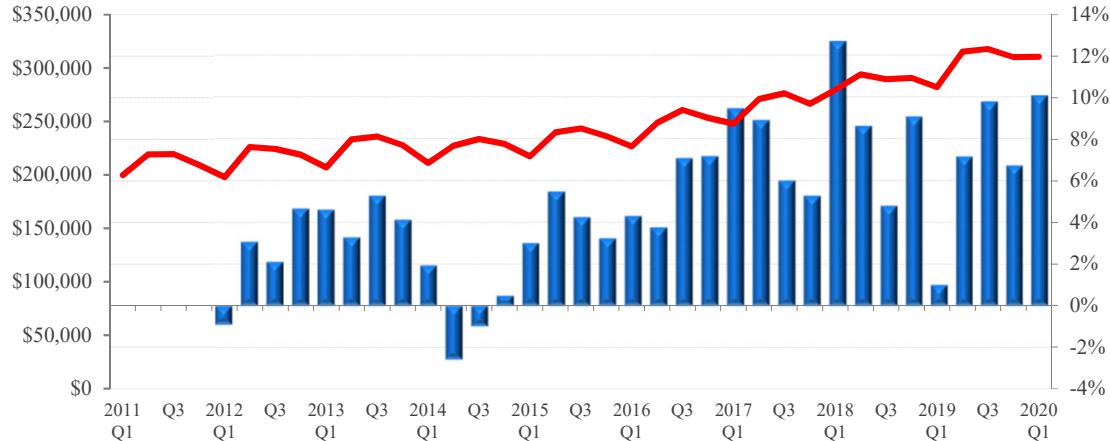
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford Area

Local Market Report, First Quarter 2020

including the impact of COVID-19 on the local economy

Today's Market...

Median Price (Red Line) and One-year Price Growth



Local Price Trends			
Price Activity	Portland	U.S.	Local Trend
Current Median Home Price (2020 Q1)	\$310,600	\$272,433	Prices continue to grow relative to last year
1-year (4-quarter) Appreciation (2020 Q1)	10.1%	7.7%	
3-year (12-quarter) Appreciation (2020 Q1)	25.2%	18.1%	
3-year (12-quarter) Housing Equity Gain*	\$62,600	\$41,733	Gains in the last 3 years have extended the trend of positive price growth after the recession
7-year (28 quarters) Housing Equity Gain*	\$103,600	\$96,500	
9-year (36 quarters) Housing Equity Gain*	\$110,900	\$114,500	

*Note: Equity gain reflects price appreciation only

	Portland	U.S.	
Conforming Loan Limit**	\$484,350	\$726,525	Most buyers in this market have access to government-backed financing
FHA Loan Limit	\$351,900	\$726,525	
Local Median to Conforming Limit Ratio	64%	not comparable	

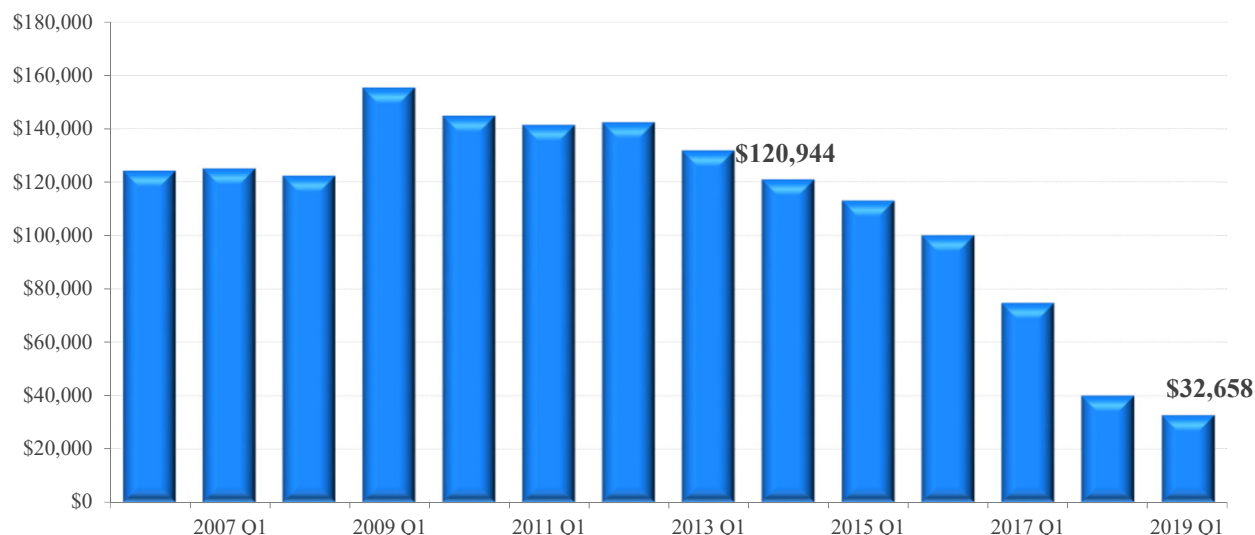
Note: limits are current and include the changes made on January 1st 2019.

Local NAR Leadership

The Portland-South Portland-Biddeford market is part of region 1 in the NAR governance system, which includes all of Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut. The 2020 NAR Regional Vice President representing region 1 is Gene Fercodini.

Benefits of Ownership: Total Equity Appreciation

Total Equity Accrued to Owner by Year and Quarter of Purchase



Total Equity Gained through 2020 Q1 from quarter in which home was of purchased**

Price Activity	Portland	U.S.	Local Trend
1-year (4-quarter)	\$32,658	\$23,185	Price appreciation and principle payments in the last 3 years have boosted total equity growth since the recession
3-year (12-quarter)*	\$74,688	\$52,978	
5-year (20-quarter)*	\$112,948	\$87,425	
7-year (28 quarters)*	\$131,662	\$120,351	
9-year (36 quarters)*	\$141,317	\$138,556	

*Note: Equity gain reflects price and principle payments since purchase, prevailing 30-year fixed rate mortgage at time of purchase and a 10% downpayment. Downpayment is not included in total equity

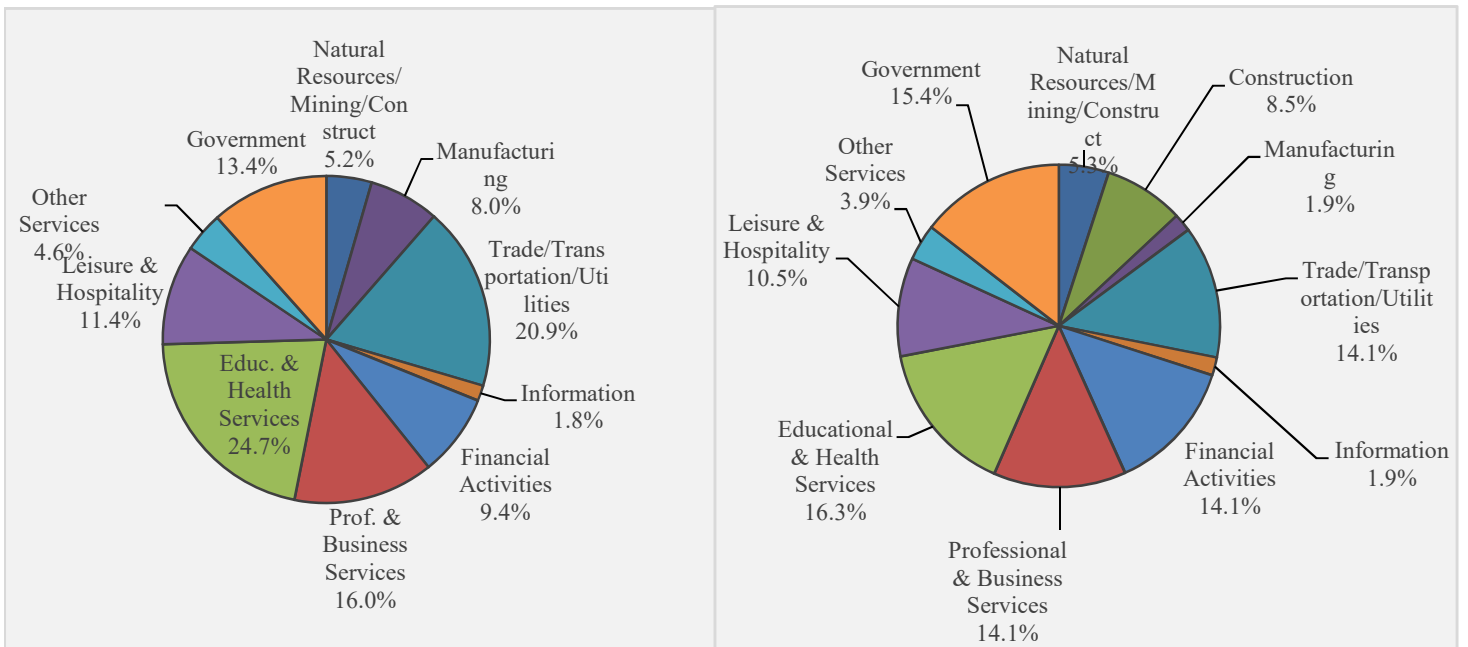
Drivers of Local Supply and Demand...

Local Economic Outlook	Portland	U.S.	
12-month Job Change (Mar)	-2,000	Not Comparable	Employment continues to decline and will weigh on demand in some areas
12-month Job Change (Feb)	600	Not Comparable	
36-month Job Change (Mar)	3,600	Not Comparable	Unemployment in Portland is better than the national average and improving
Current Unemployment Rate (Mar)	2.8%	4.4%	
Year-ago Unemployment Rate	3.1%	3.8%	Local employment growth is poor and needs to improve
1-year (12 month) Job Growth Rate	-1.0%	1.3%	

Share of Total Employment by Industry

Portland-South Portland-Biddeford Area

U.S.



12-month Employment Change by Industry in the Portland-South Portland-Biddeford Area (Mar - 2020)

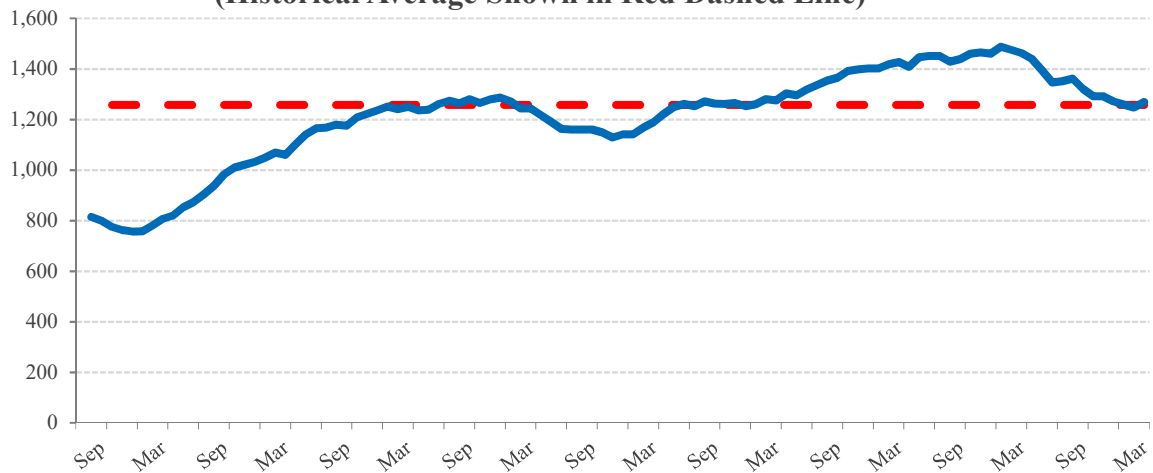
Goods Producing	NA	Information	-100
Natural Resources/Mining/Construction	-100	Financial Activities	100
Natural Resources and Mining	NA	Prof. & Business Services	-100
Construction	NA	Educ. & Health Services	1,200
Manufacturing	200	Leisure & Hospitality	-400
Service Providing Excluding Government	NA	Other Services	300
Trade/Transportation/Utilities	-700	Government	200

State Economic Activity Index	Maine	U.S.	
12-month change (2020 - Mar)	-1.1%	1.2%	The economy of Maine is still in recession, but improved modestly from last month's -22.20% change
36-month change (2020 - Mar)	NA	7.0%	

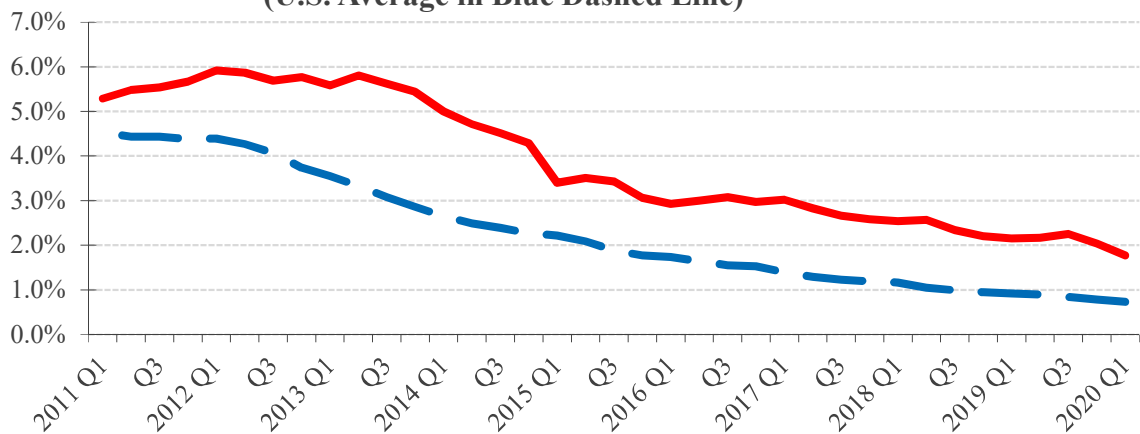
New Housing Construction

Local Fundamentals	Portland	U.S.	
12-month Sum of 1-unit Building Permits through Mar	1,269	not comparable	The current level of construction is 0.9% above the long-term average
8-year average for 12-month Sum of 1-Unit Building Permits	1,258	not comparable	Production above trend for an extended period of time could cause prices to moderate as inventory is built up.
Single-Family Housing Permits (Mar) 12-month sum vs. a year ago	-13.3%	5.5%	Construction continues to decline from last year

Construction: 12-month Sum of Local Housing Permits
(Historical Average Shown in Red Dashed Line)



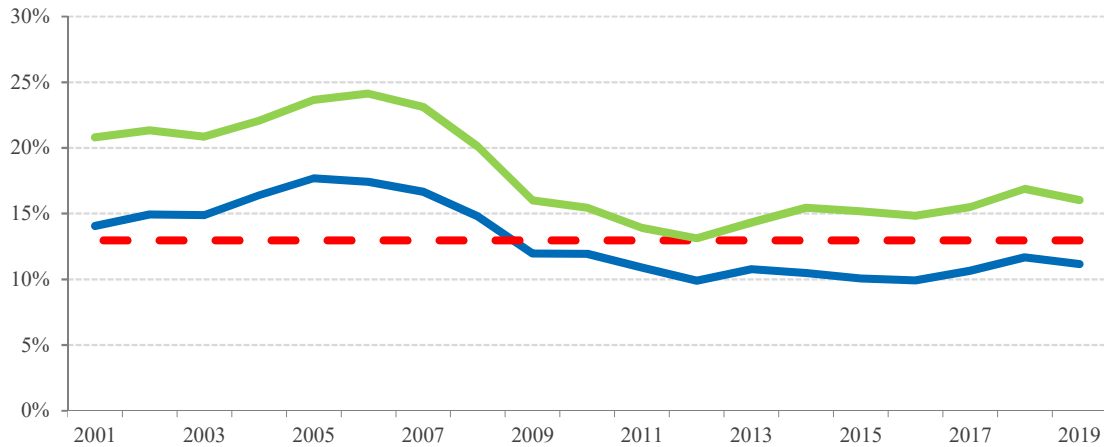
State Total Foreclosure Rate vs. U.S. Average
(U.S. Average in Blue Dashed Line)



Affordability

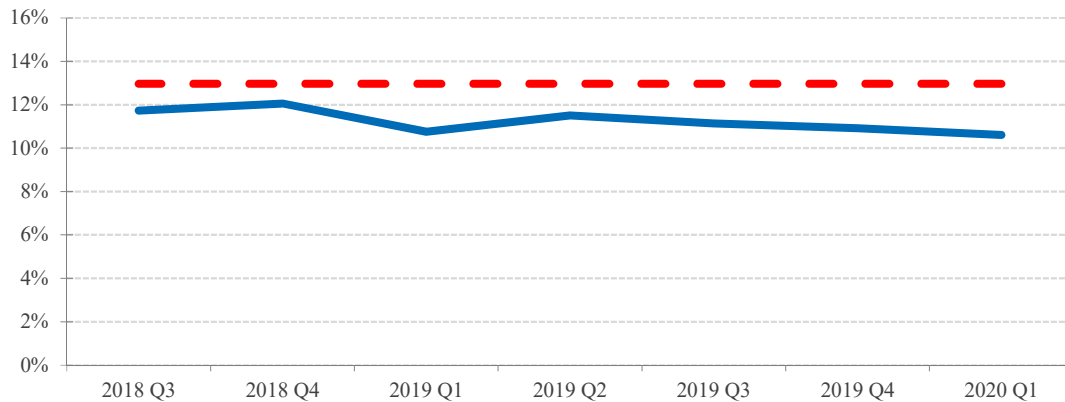


Long-Term Trend: Ratio of Local Mortgage Servicing Cost to Income
(Local Historical Average Shown in Red, U.S. Average in Green)



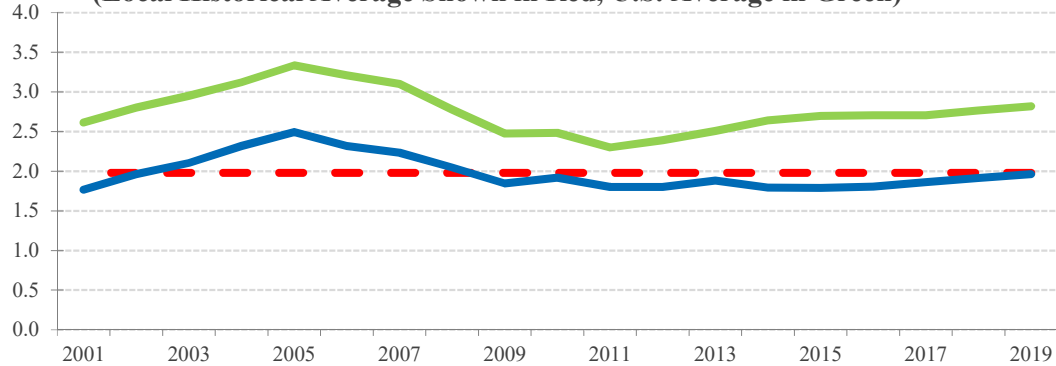
Monthly Mortgage Payment to Income	Portland	U.S.	
Ratio for 2019	11.2%	16.0%	Historically strong, but weaker than the fourth quarter of 2019
Ratio for 2020 Q1	10.6%	14.6%	
Historical Average	13.0%	18.4%	More affordable than most markets

Recent Trend - Local Mortgage Servicing Cost to Income
(Historical Average Shown in Red Dashed Line)



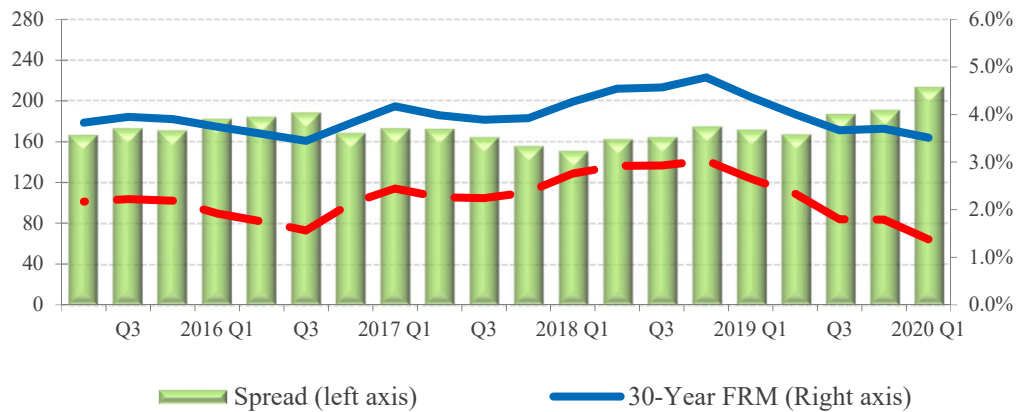
Median Home Price to Income	Portland	U.S.	
Ratio for 2019	2.0	2.8	The price-to-income ratio rose, but is better than the historic average
Ratio for 2020 Q1	2.0	2.7	
Historical Average	2.0	2.7	Affordable compared to most markets

**Ratio of Local Median Home Price to Local Average Income
(Local Historical Average Shown in Red, U.S. Average in Green)**



The Mortgage Market

30-year Fixed Mortgage Rate and Treasury Bond Yield

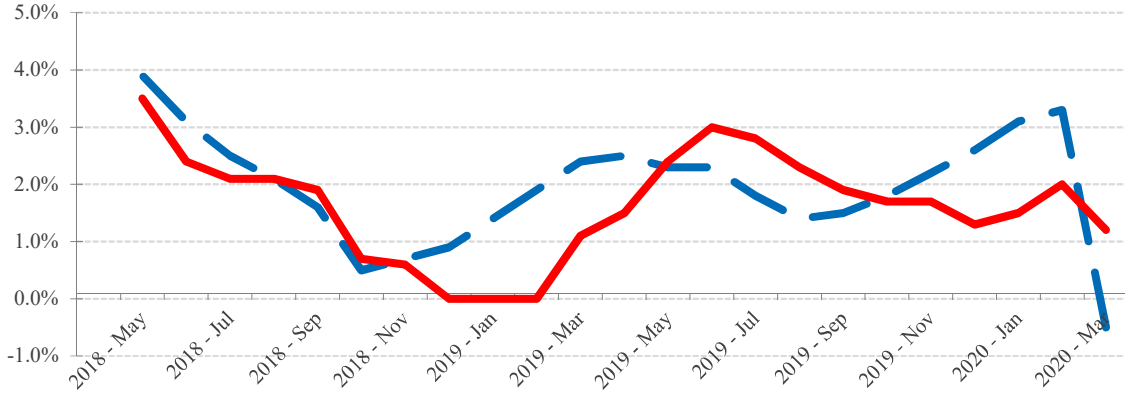


The first quarter of the year mostly encompassed a pre-pandemic economy that was characterized by low unemployment and a robust economy. Nevertheless, as a result of the COVID-19 outbreak, mortgage rates reached a then-historical low in March of 2020 fueling an increase in refinance activities. Specifically, at the end of the first quarter, mortgage rates declined 90 basis points compared to a year earlier. According to the mortgage finance provider Freddie Mac, the 30-year fixed rate mortgage dropped to 3.51 percent in Q1 2020 from 4.37 percent in Q1 2019. Looking ahead, NAR is forecasting the 30-year fixed rate mortgage to average 3.20 percent for 2020.



REALTOR® Price Expectations

REALTOR® Price Expectations for the Next 12 Months
(U.S. Average in Blue Dashed Line)



Source: NAR

REALTOR® Price Expectations	Maine	U.S.	
2020 - Mar	1.2%	-0.5%	REALTORS® expect higher price growth in Maine than in the U.S. in the next 12 months. Their price expectations are also higher than a year ago.
Prior 12 months	1.1%	2.4%	



Geographic Coverage for this Report

The Portland area referred to in this report covers the geographic area of the Portland-South Portland-Biddeford metro area as officially defined by the Office of Management and Budget of the U.S. Government. The official coverage area includes the following counties:

Cumberland County, Sagadahoc County, and York County

More information on the OMB's geographic definitions can be found at https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/omb/bulletins_default/