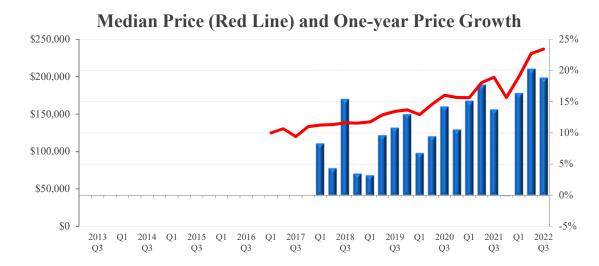


Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol Area Local Market Report, Third Quarter 2022

Today's Market...



| Local Price Trends | | | |
|--------------------|---|---|--|
| Tennessee | U.S. | Local Trend | |
| \$236,900 | \$391,467 | Drives are up from a year and but miss | |
| 18.8% | 8.6% | Prices are up from a year ago, but price growth is slowing | |
| 54.3% | 41.4% | | |
| \$83,400 | \$114,567 | | |
| NA | \$164,133 | Information on the long-term trend is no available | |
| NA | \$184,600 | | |
| | Tennessee \$236,900 18.8% 54.3% \$83,400 NA | Tennessee U.S. \$236,900 \$391,467 18.8% 8.6% 54.3% 41.4% \$83,400 \$114,567 NA \$164,133 | |

*Note: Equity gain reflects price appreciation only

| | Tennessee | U.S. | | |
|--|-----------|----------------|---|--|
| Conforming Loan Limit** | \$726,200 | \$1,089,300 | Most buyers in this market have access to | |
| FHA Loan Limit | \$472,030 | \$1,089,300 | | |
| Local Median to Conforming Limit Ratio | 33% | not comparable | government-backed financing | |
| Notes limits and summert and include the changes made on January 1 of 2022 | | | | |

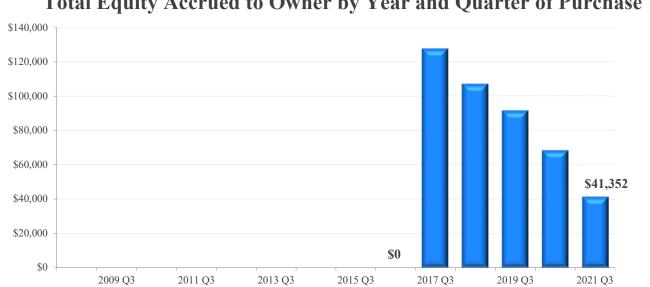
Note: limits are current and include the changes made on January 1st 2023.

Local NAR Leadership

The Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol market is part of region 4 in the NAR governance system, which includes all of North Carolina, South Carolina, Kentucky, and Tennessee. The 2022 NAR Regional Vice President representing region 4 is Amy Hedgecock.



Benefits of Ownership: Total Equity Appreciation

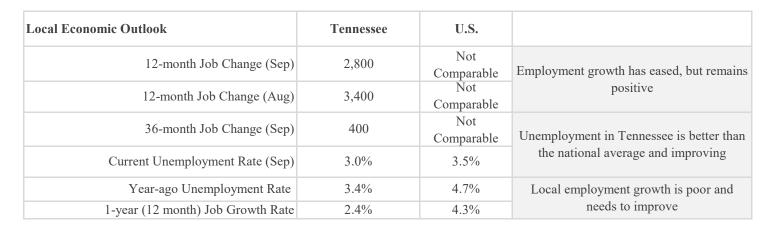


Total Equity Accrued to Owner by Year and Quarter of Purchase

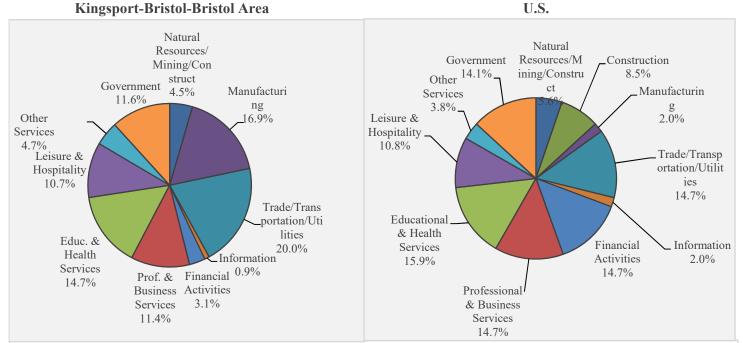
| Total Equity Gained** through 2022 Q3 from quarter in which home was of purchased | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|--|
| Price Activity | Tennessee | U.S. | Local Trend |
| 1-year (4-quarter) | \$41,352 | \$38,029 | |
| 3-year (12-quarter)* | \$91,501 | \$129,179 | Price appreciation and principle payment in the last 3 years have boosted total equit growth since the recession |
| 5-year (20-quarter)* | \$127,505 | \$160,886 | |
| 7-year (28 quarters)* | NA | \$193,144 | |
| 9-year (36 quarters)* | NA | \$217,820 | |

*Note: Equity gain reflects price and principle payments since purchase, prevailing 30-year fixed rate mortgage at time of purchase and a 10% downpayment. Downpayment is not included in total equity

Drivers of Local Supply and Demand...



Share of Total Employment by Industry



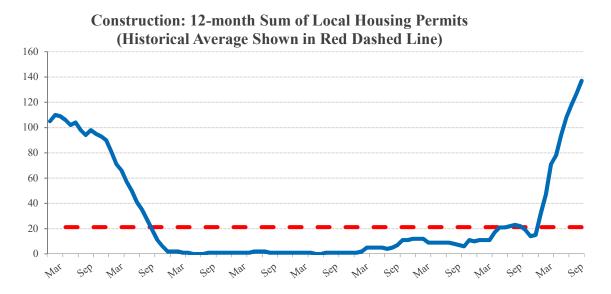
| 12-month Employment Change by Industry (Sep - 2022) | | | |
|---|------|---------------------------|-------|
| Goods Producing | NA | Information | 0 |
| Natural Resources/Mining/Construction | -200 | Financial Activities | 100 |
| Natural Resources and Mining | NA | Prof. & Business Services | 200 |
| Construction | NA | Educ. & Health Services | 600 |
| Manufacturing | 900 | Leisure & Hospitality | 1,100 |
| Service Providing Excluding Government | NA | Other Services | 200 |
| Trade/Transportation/Utilities | 600 | Government | -100 |

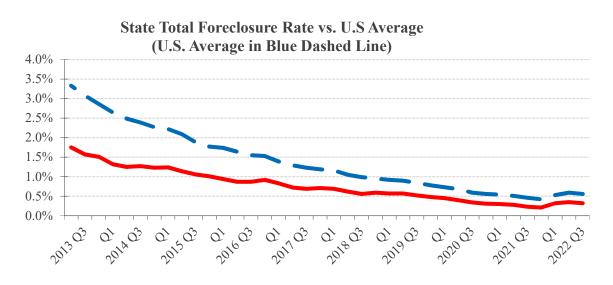
| State Economic Activity Index | Tennessee | U.S. | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|------|--|
| 12-month change (2022 - Sep) | 4.6% | 4.9% | Tennessee's economy is growing, but decelerated from last month's 4.69% change and lags the rest of the nation |
| 36-month change (2022 - Sep) | 8.2% | 5.2% | |





| New Housing Construction | | | |
|--|-----------|----------------|--|
| Local Fundamentals | Tennessee | U.S. | |
| 12-month Sum of 1-unit Building Permits through Sep | 137 | not comparable | The current level of construction is 547.2% above the long-term average |
| 8-year average for 12-month Sum of 1-Unit Building Permits | 21 | not comparable | Production above trend for an extended period of time could cause prices to moderate as inventory is built up. |
| Single-Family Housing Permits (Sep) 12-month sum vs. a year ago | 522.7% | -7.7% | Construction is on the rise relative to last year, suggesting that the local inventory has stabilized |





Source: Mortgage Bankers' Association

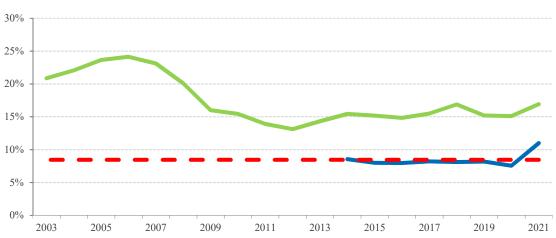


Affordability

2% 0%

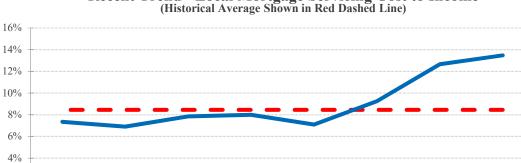
2020 Q4

2021 Q1

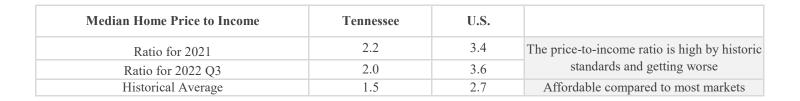


Long-Term Trend: Ratio of Local Mortgage Servicing Cost to Income (Local Historical Average Shown in Red, U.S. Average in Green)

| Monthly Mortgage Payment to Income | Tennessee | U.S. | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-------|--|--|
| Ratio for 2021 | 11.0% | 16.9% | Weak by local standards and could weigh on demand | |
| Ratio for 2022 Q3 | 13.5% | 24.4% | | |
| Historical Average | 8.5% | 18.1% | More affordable than most markets | |







2021 Q3

2021 Q4

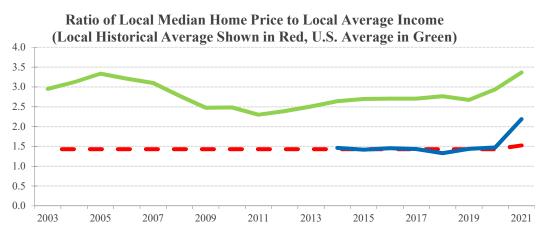
2022 Q1

2022 Q2

2022 Q3

2021 Q2





The Mortgage Market



Mortgage rates continued their upward trek in the third quarter of the year. Due to elevated inflation, the Federal Reserve raised twice its short-term interest rates by 75 basis points each time. While both rising inflation and higher interest rates typically move up mortgage rates, the 30-year fixed mortgage rate surpassed the 6.5 percent threshold moving closer to 7 percent. According to the mortgage finance provider Freddie Mac, the 30-year fixed mortgage rate rose to 5.6 percent in Q3 2022 from 2.9 percent a year earlier. As long as inflation remains elevated, mortgage rates will continue to rise. NAR forecasts the 30-year fixed mortgage rate to average 6.5 percent at the end of the year.



Geographic Coverage for this Report

The Tennessee area referred to in this report covers the geographic area of the Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol metro area as officially defined by the Office of Management and Budget of the U.S. Government. The official coverage area includes the following counties:

Hawkins County, TN; Sullivan County, TN; Scott County, VA; Washington County, VA; Bristol city, VA

More information on the OMB's geographic definitions can be found at https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/omb/bulletins_default/